

COUNTY PROFILE

Cass Co.

Cass Co. is a part of Economic Development Region 5, which is located in the Northwest Planning Region.



POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

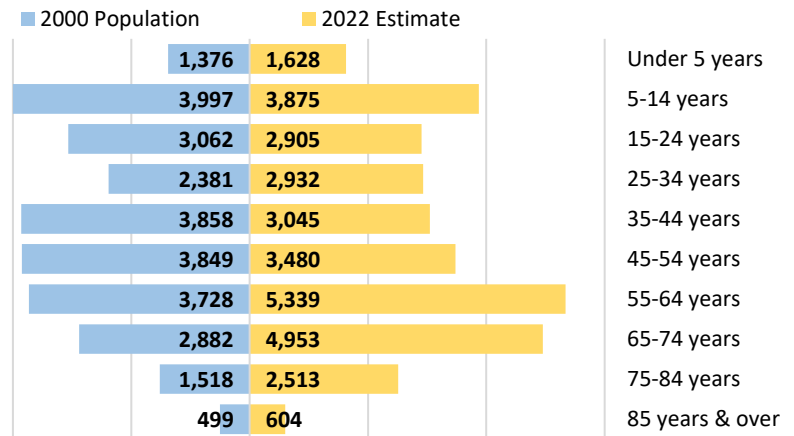
2022 population:	31,274 people	Median Age:	48.8 years
Population change, 2010-2022	2,707 people 9.5% increase	state:	38.3 years

Cass Co. is the 36th largest of the 87 counties in the state. Its population increased over the past decade, ranking as the 13th fastest growing in the state from 2010 to 2022. Cass Co.'s population has an older median age than the state and a larger percentage of people aged 65 years and older. The population is aging, especially as the Baby Boom generation moves through the population pyramid (see Figure 1).

	Number	Percent
Under 5 years	1,628	5.2%
5-14 years	3,875	12.4%
15-24 years	2,905	9.3%
25-34 years	2,932	9.4%
35-44 years	3,045	9.7%
45-54 years	3,480	11.1%
55-64 years	5,339	17.1%
65-74 years	4,953	15.8%
75-84 years	2,513	8.0%
85 years & over	604	1.9%
Total Population	31,274	100.0%

Source: Census Population Estimates, 2017-2021 ACS

Figure 1. Population Pyramid, 2000-2022



Cass Co. suffered a negative natural increase - more deaths than births from 2020 to 2022, but also experienced net in-migration - meaning more people moved in than moved out. In addition to domestic in-migration, Cass Co. welcomed net international in-migration - gaining new Minnesotans from foreign countries (see Table 2).

Table 2. Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change, 2020-2022

	Total Population Change	April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2022					
		Natural Increase	Vital Events		Net Migration		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International	Domestic
Cass Co.	1,209	-316	619	935	1,520	10	1,510
State of Minnesota	10,680	26,917	144,350	117,433	-17,365	20,012	-37,377

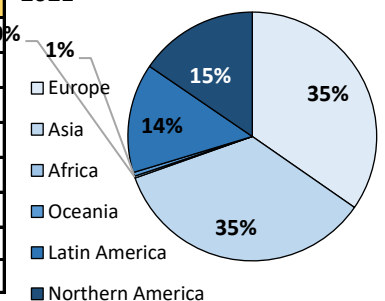
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Estimates Program

Compared to the state, Cass Co. has a smaller percentage of foreign-born residents. From 2010 to 2021, Cass Co. saw an increase in the number of foreign-born residents, which was faster than the statewide increase.

	Cass Co.		Change 2010-2021		Minnesota	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Percent	Change
Foreign-born Population	401	1.3%	99	32.8%	8.5%	30.6%
Europe	139	34.7%	51	58.0%	9.4%	0.3%
Asia	140	34.9%	58	70.7%	37.0%	30.2%
Africa	1	0.2%	-39	-97.5%	27.8%	89.8%
Oceania	2	0.5%	2	#DIV/0!	0.4%	17.8%
Americas:	119	29.7%	27	29.3%	25.4%	6.8%
Latin America	57	14.2%	28	96.6%	23.0%	8.5%
Northern America	62	15.5%	-1	-1.6%	2.5%	-6.7%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey

Figure 2. Place of Birth for the Foreign Born Population, 2021



COUNTY PROFILE

Cass Co.

Cass Co.'s population was becoming more racially diverse over time. Since 2011, the county's white population declined, but the number of people of other races increased (see Table 4).

Figure 3. Population by Race, 2021

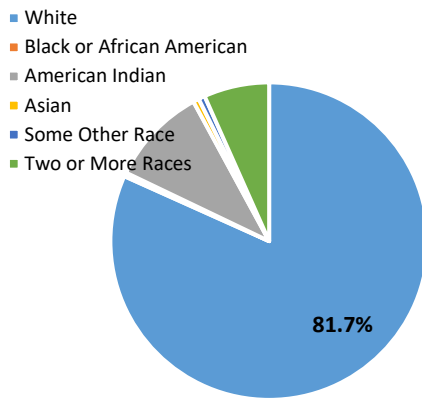


Table 4. Race and Hispanic Origin, 2021	Cass Co.			Minnesota	
	Number	Percent	Change from 2011-2021	Percent	Change from 2011-2021
Total	29,917	100.0%	4.7%	100.0%	7.4%
White	24,445	81.7%	-0.9%	80.7%	0.4%
Black or African American	118	0.4%	5.4%	6.6%	42.2%
American Indian or Alaska Native	2,986	10.0%	3.2%	0.9%	-8.0%
Asian or Other Pac. Islanders	179	0.6%	-2.2%	5.0%	35.8%
Some Other Race	195	0.7%	529.0%	2.1%	66.5%
Two or More Races	1,994	6.7%	189.4%	4.6%	121.8%
Hispanic or Latino origin	729	2.4%	88.9%	5.6%	31.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey

POPULATION PROJECTIONS

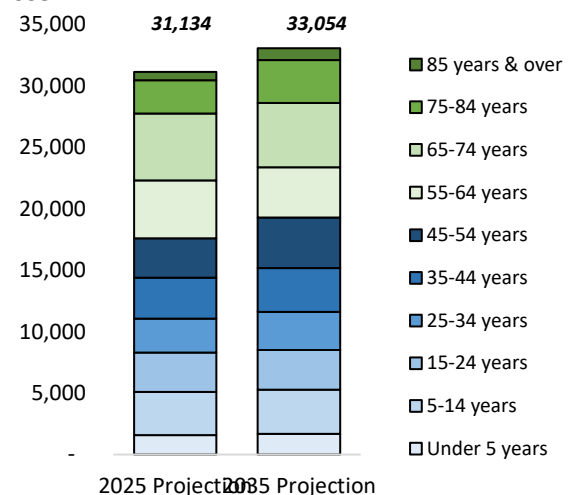
According to the Minnesota State Demographic Center, Cass Co.'s population is expected to grow from 2025 to 2035, with a rate of change that is faster than the projected statewide growth rate (4.5%). In addition to the overall growth, the number of people aged 65 years and older is expected to increase over the next decade (see Figure 4 and Table 5).

Table 5. Population Projections by Age Group, 2025-2035

Cass Co.	2025 Projection	2035 Projection	Numeric Change	Percent Change
Under 5 years	1,589	1,687	98	6.2%
5-14 years	3,498	3,591	93	2.7%
15-24 years	3,201	3,218	17	0.5%
25-34 years	2,768	3,101	333	12.0%
35-44 years	3,343	3,578	235	7.0%
45-54 years	3,203	4,098	895	27.9%
55-64 years	4,705	4,091	-614	-13.0%
65-74 years	5,444	5,232	-212	-3.9%
75-84 years	2,700	3,505	805	29.8%
85 years & over	683	953	270	39.5%
Total Population	31,134	33,054	1,920	6.2%

Source: Minnesota State Demographic Center

Figure 4. Projections by Age Group, 2025-2035



EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Cass Co. has a lower percentage of adults (18 years & over) with at least a high school diploma than the state (92.8%), and a lower percentage of people with at least some college experience. Cass Co. also has a lower percentage of people with an Associate's degree and a lower percentage of people with a Bachelor's degree or higher.

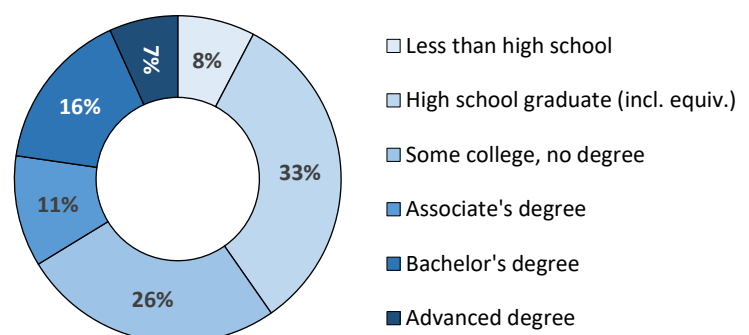
Percentage of the adult population (18 years & over) with at least a high school diploma:

92.3%

College-educated: **59.7%**
state: 68.0%

Associate's Degree: **11.0%**
Bachelor's Degree: **15.9%**
Advanced Degree: **6.8%**

Figure 5. Educational Attainment, 2021



Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017-2021 American Community Survey

LABOR FORCE TRENDS

At 4.2%, Cass Co. had a higher unemployment rate than the state in 2022. After the pandemic recession Cass Co.'s unemployment rate decreased compared to 9.3% in 2020, and declined compared to the 5.9% pre-pandemic rate posted in 2019. The number of unemployed workers actively seeking work in Cass Co. declined over the past year, and is down compared to 2019.

14,729 available workers

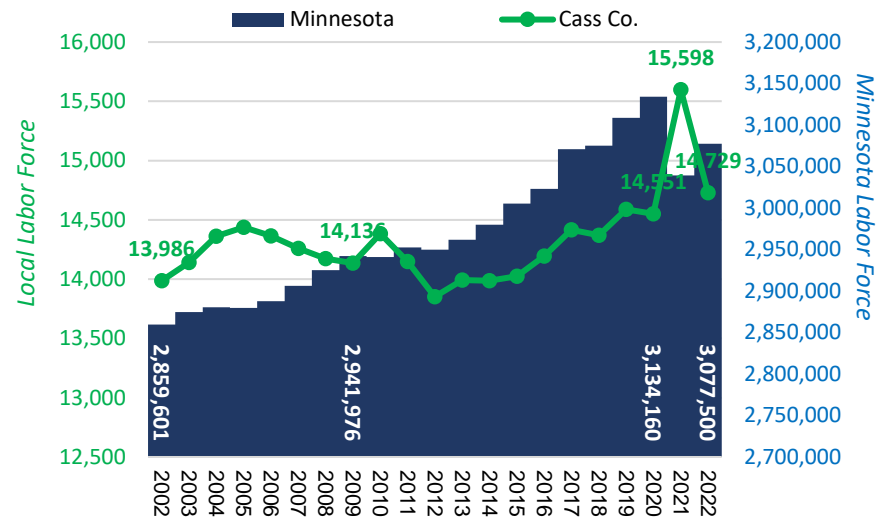
Labor Force change,
2007-2022 469 workers
3.3% increase

4.2% unemployment rate

2.7% state

619 unemployed workers

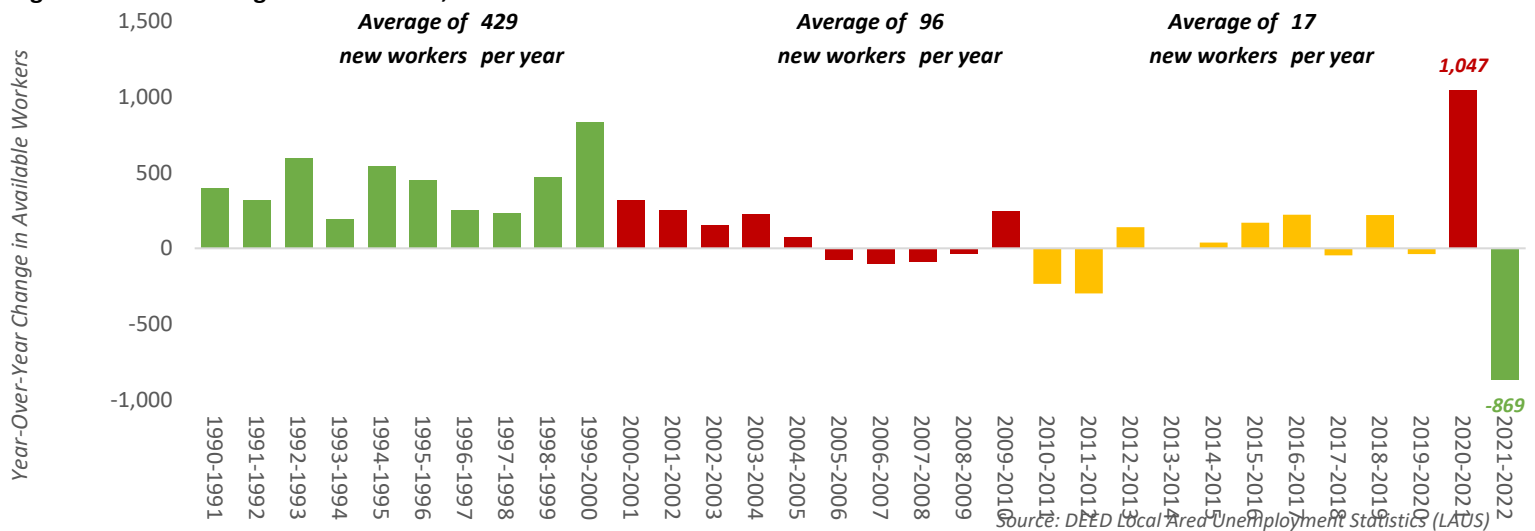
Figure 6. Annual Labor Force Estimates



Source: DEED Local Area Unemployment Statistics

Labor force growth has slowed in recent years. After experiencing a net gain of 428.6 workers each year from 1990 to 2000, Cass Co. averaged an annual gain of 96.4 new workers from 2000 to 2010, and most recently a gain of 16.8 new workers since 2010 (see Figure 7). Moving forward, Cass Co. is expected to add workers from 2025 to 2035 (see Table 6).

Figure 7. Annual Change in Labor Force, 1990-2022



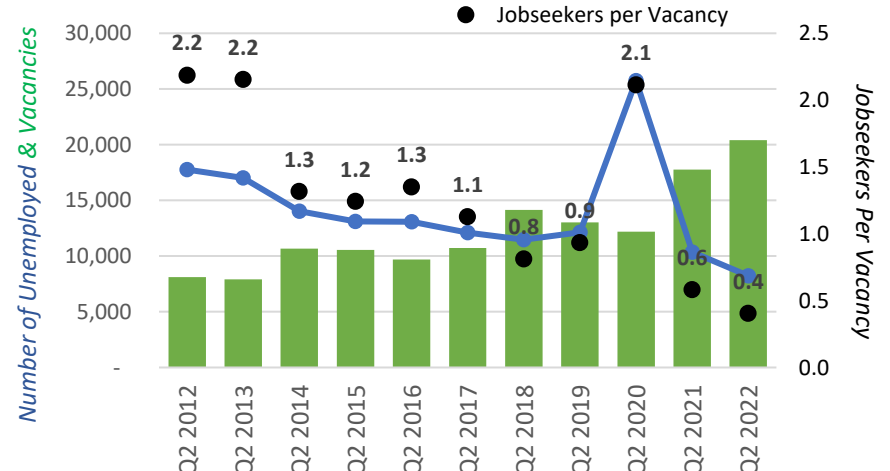
Source: DEED Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS)

Table 6. Labor Force Projections, 2025-2035	Labor Force Projection	
	2025	2035
16 to 24 years	1,901	1,986
25 to 54 years	7,877	9,089
55 to 64 years	2,849	2,477
65 years & over	1,420	1,448
Total Labor Force	14,047	15,001

Source: Minnesota State Demographic Center, 2017-2021 ACS

The labor market had grown extremely tight in recent years, with less than 1 jobseeker per vacancy until the pandemic recession intervened in early 2020 and the number of unemployed workers spiked. Job vacancies in Northwest reached new highs in the 4th quarter of 2021, quickly bringing back challenges in finding new workers and 2022 showed the lowest jobseeker-per-vacancy ratio on record (see Figure 8).

Figure 8. Jobseekers Per Vacancy, 2012-2022



Source: DEED Job Vacancy Survey, LAUS program

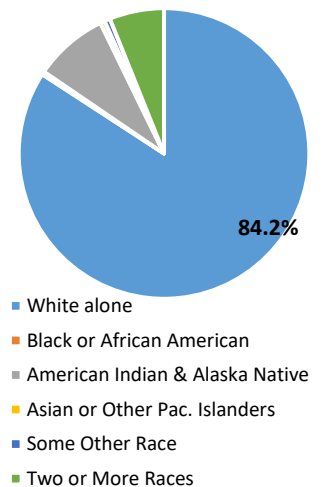
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Cass Co. had a lower labor force participation rate than the state. The labor force in Cass Co. is less racially diverse than the state (where 82.6% of workers are white alone), but is becoming more diverse over time.

Table 7. Employment Characteristics, 2021

	Cass Co.			Minnesota		Labor Force by Gender	
	In Labor Force (available workers)	Labor Force Partic. Rate	Unemp. Rate	Labor Force Partic. Rate	Unemp. Rate	Male	Female
Total Labor Force	13,596	56.0%	6.7%	69.2%	4.0%	7,195	6,390
16 to 19 years	599	49.5%	17.7%	52.3%	10.7%	311	288
20 to 24 years	1,021	85.6%	9.4%	83.3%	6.7%	550	471
25 to 44 years	4,961	86.8%	7.6%	88.8%	3.6%	2,575	2,385
45 to 54 years	2,677	80.4%	5.0%	87.6%	3.0%	1,449	1,228
55 to 64 years	3,092	60.6%	4.7%	73.1%	3.2%	1,643	1,449
65 to 74 years	1,033	21.8%	3.9%	28.0%	3.2%	542	489
75 years & over	206	6.9%	3.4%	6.6%	2.9%	125	80
Employment Characteristics by Race & Hispanic Origin							
White alone	11,442	55.0%	5.3%	68.5%	3.4%		
Black or African American	46	41.8%	4.3%	71.9%	8.6%		
American Indian & Alaska Native	1,123	60.4%	18.7%	57.4%	12.9%		
Asian or Other Pac. Islanders	69	52.7%	5.8%	72.7%	4.1%		
Some Other Race	86	53.1%	3.5%	75.8%	6.2%		
Two or More Races	827	68.2%	9.4%	74.1%	7.3%		
Hispanic or Latino	281	68.7%	2.8%	77.0%	6.6%		
Employment Characteristics by Disability							
With Any Disability	946	45.2%	9.7%	53.6%	9.9%		
Employment Characteristics by Educational Attainment							
Population, 25 to 64 years	10,729	75.8%	6.1%	84.4%	3.4%		
Less than H.S. Diploma	632	66.9%	8.4%	66.6%	4.6%		
H.S. Diploma or Equivalent	3,106	71.6%	2.5%	77.3%	2.5%		
Some College or Assoc. Degree	4,334	77.4%	5.7%	85.1%	3.6%		
Bachelor's Degree or Higher	2,661	81.3%	3.0%	90.3%	2.1%		

Figure 9. Labor Force by Race, 2021

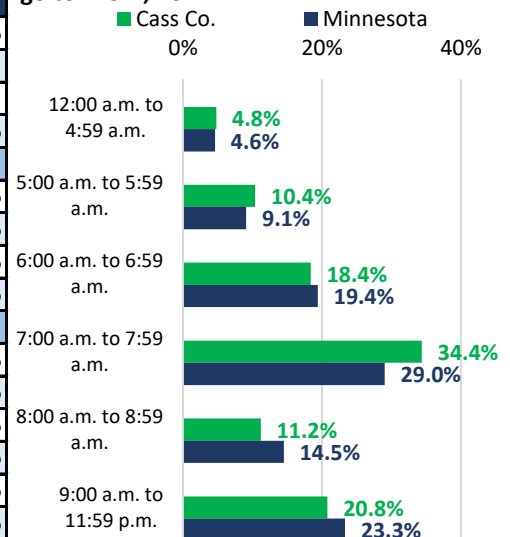


Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates

A smaller percentage of workers in Cass Co. worked in the same county in which they live compared to the state. Cass Co. also had a longer average commute time than the state.

Table 8. Commuting Characteristics, 2021	Cass Co.		Minnesota	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Worked in state of residence	12,220	98.8%	2,858,636	97.7%
Worked in county of residence	6,938	56.1%	1,922,337	65.7%
Worked out of county of residence	5,281	42.7%	933,372	31.9%
Worked outside state of residence	148	1.2%	67,296	2.3%
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Car, truck, or van	10,414	84.2%	2,387,561	81.6%
Public transportation (excl. taxicab)	62	0.5%	81,926	2.8%
Other method (walk, bike, taxi, etc.)	705	5.7%	122,889	4.2%
Worked at home	1,187	9.6%	333,556	11.4%
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Less than 10 minutes	2,808	22.7%	465,223	15.9%
10 to 19 minutes	3,327	26.9%	895,335	30.6%
20 to 29 minutes	2,449	19.8%	649,557	22.2%
30 to 44 minutes	2,078	16.8%	567,631	19.4%
45 to 59 minutes	890	7.2%	190,186	6.5%
60 or more minutes	816	6.6%	158,000	5.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.7 minutes		23.5 minutes	

Figure 10. Time Leaving Home to go to Work, 2021



Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates

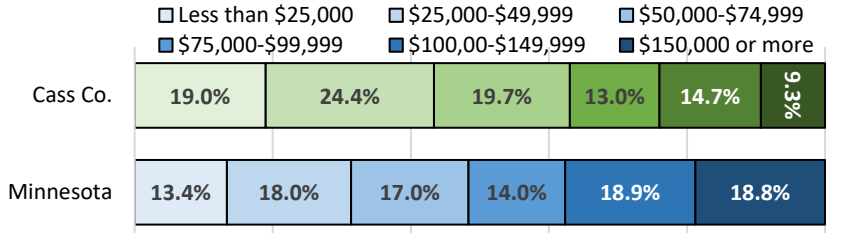
INCOMES, COST OF LIVING, & HOUSING

Cass Co. had a lower median household income than the state, and a higher percentage of households with incomes below \$50,000. Overall, Cass Co. had the 78th highest median household income of the 87 counties in the state.

Median Household Income	\$56,487
state	\$77,706
Median Family Income	\$70,000
state	\$98,356
Per Capita Income	\$31,281
state	\$41,204

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey

Figure 11. Household Incomes, 2021



Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

The cost of living has increased over the past 2 years with costs up in many areas. Cass Co. had a lower cost of living than the state, with a required hourly wage of \$13.76 for a single person living alone to meet a basic needs cost of living, and an hourly wage requirement of \$15.49 for a typical family with 2 adults and 1 child (see Table 9).

Table 9. Basic Needs Cost of Living Estimates, 2022									
Single Adult, 0 children	Single Yearly Cost of Living	Hourly Wage Required	Monthly Costs						
			Child Care	Food	Health Care	Housing	Transportation	Other	Taxes
Cass Co.	\$28,622	\$13.76	\$0	\$353	\$152	\$568	\$748	\$252	\$312
State of Minnesota	\$33,708	\$16.21	\$0	\$359	\$157	\$903	\$663	\$345	\$382
Typical Family: 2 Adults (1 working full-time, 1 part-time), 1 child	Family Yearly Cost of Living	Hourly Wage Required	Monthly Costs						
			Child Care	Food	Health Care	Housing	Transportation	Other	Taxes
Cass Co.	\$48,331	\$15.49	\$253	\$807	\$538	\$761	\$878	\$429	\$362
State of Minnesota	\$60,540	\$19.40	\$579	\$822	\$561	\$1,151	\$772	\$540	\$620

Source: DEED Cost of Living tool

Cass Co. had a lower median house value than the state, having the 24th highest value of the 87 counties in 2021. Cass Co.'s housing stock was newer than the state's, with a higher percentage of units built since 2000 (see Figure 12).

Table 10. Estimated Value of Owner-occupied Housing Units, 2021	Cass Co.		Minnesota
	Total	Percent	Percent
Total	10,412	100.0%	100.0%
Less than \$50,000	688	6.6%	4.3%
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,223	11.7%	6.1%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,464	14.1%	9.5%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,559	15.0%	14.8%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,402	23.1%	28.7%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,018	19.4%	26.4%
\$500,000 or more	1,058	10.2%	10.2%
Median (dollars)	\$210,100		\$250,200

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates

Median monthly owner costs, owner-occupied units with a mortgage	\$1,332
state	\$1,682
Percentage of households with a mortgage spending 30% or more of their income on housing costs	31.1%
state	21.7%
Median monthly rent costs	\$799
state	\$1,081
Percentage of renters spending 30% or more of their household income on rent	37.9%
state	45.4%

Source: 2017-2021 American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates

Figure 12. Year Structure Built, 2021

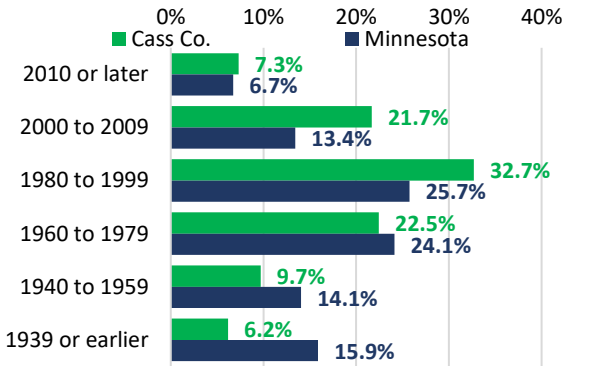
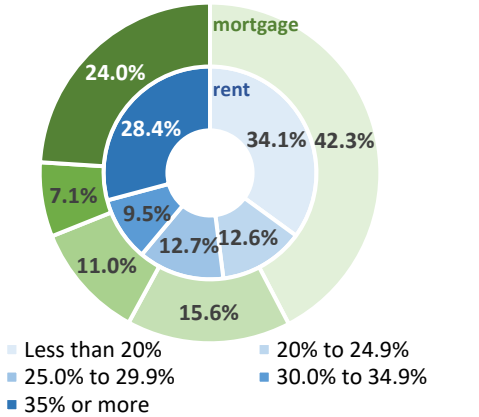


Figure 13. Housing Costs as a Percentage of Income, 2021



OCCUPATIONS

At \$19.98 in 2023, wages were lower in Region 5 than the state. Overall, Region 5 had the lowest median hourly wage level of the 13 economic development regions in the state. Wages were highest for management occupations (\$37.69) and lowest for food preparation and serving related jobs (\$13.94) (see Table 11).

Table 11. Occupational Employment & Wage Statistics, 2023

Occupational Group	Region 5				State of Minnesota		
	Median Hourly Wage	Estimated Regional Jobs	Share of Total Jobs	Regional Location Quotient	Median Hourly Wage	State-wide Jobs	Share of Total Jobs
Total, All Occupations	\$19.98	62,060	100.0%	1.0	\$24.25	2,827,310	100.0%
Management	\$37.69	3,360	5.4%	0.8	\$51.58	193,760	6.9%
Business & Financial Operations	\$30.70	2,180	3.5%	0.5	\$38.19	201,940	7.1%
Computer & Mathematical	\$35.94	630	1.0%	0.3	\$49.73	99,250	3.5%
Architecture & Engineering	\$34.54	610	1.0%	0.5	\$40.60	53,100	1.9%
Life, Physical & Social Science	\$30.32	440	0.7%	0.7	\$39.37	29,070	1.0%
Community & Social Service	\$24.58	1,640	2.6%	1.4	\$25.82	54,820	1.9%
Legal	\$32.55	210	0.3%	0.5	\$47.87	18,730	0.7%
Education, Training & Library	\$23.53	4,550	7.3%	1.3	\$24.82	158,830	5.6%
Arts, Design, Entertainment & Media	\$22.23	510	0.8%	0.6	\$28.80	37,630	1.3%
Healthcare Practitioners & Technical	\$38.37	4,010	6.5%	1.0	\$41.07	186,700	6.6%
Healthcare Support	\$17.26	3,360	5.4%	0.9	\$17.40	162,400	5.7%
Protective Service	\$24.53	990	1.6%	1.1	\$25.83	40,620	1.4%
Food Preparation & Serving Related	\$13.94	6,720	10.8%	1.4	\$14.89	216,970	7.7%
Building, Grounds Cleaning & Maint.	\$17.25	2,420	3.9%	1.4	\$18.26	76,210	2.7%
Personal Care & Service	\$15.53	1,460	2.4%	1.1	\$16.96	58,120	2.1%
Sales & Related	\$15.04	5,720	9.2%	1.1	\$18.14	239,500	8.5%
Office & Administrative Support	\$20.20	7,470	12.0%	1.0	\$23.06	345,830	12.2%
Farming, Fishing & Forestry	\$19.81	140	0.2%	1.6	\$19.84	4,060	0.1%
Construction & Extraction	\$25.49	3,110	5.0%	1.2	\$31.00	113,930	4.0%
Installation, Maintenance & Repair	\$23.71	2,630	4.2%	1.2	\$27.95	98,670	3.5%
Production	\$19.34	4,880	7.9%	1.1	\$22.07	209,380	7.4%
Transportation & Material Moving	\$19.46	5,010	8.1%	1.0	\$19.80	227,780	8.1%

Source: DEED Occupational Employment & Wage Statistics, Qtr. 1 2023

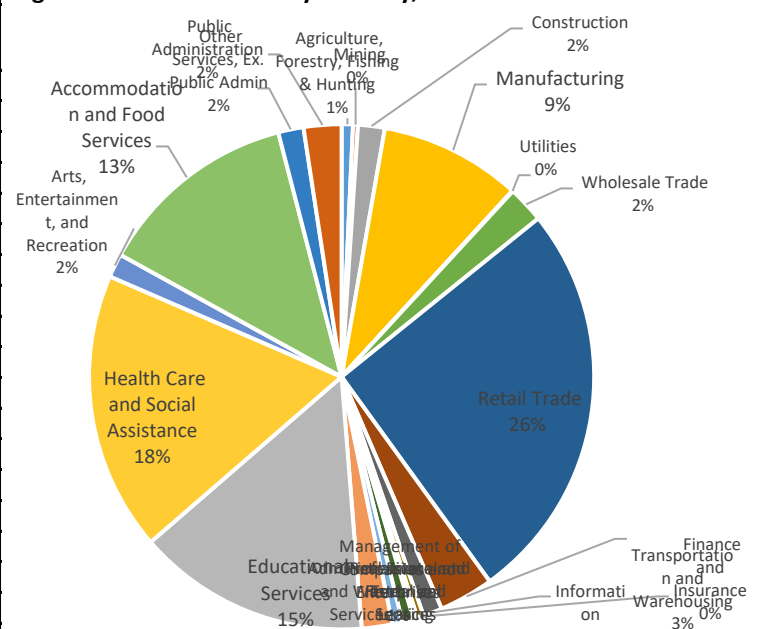
JOB VACANCY SURVEY

Cass Co. is a part of the Northwest planning region. There were 20409 job vacancies posted by employers in 2022, indicating extensive opportunity in the region, with openings across several occupations and industries (see Figure 14).

Table 12. Northwest Job Vacancy Survey Results, 2022

Occupational Group	Number of Vacancies	Wage Offer
Total, All Occupations	20,409	\$17.06
Management	407	\$32.83
Business & Financial Operations	249	\$21.46
Computer & Mathematical	101	\$33.15
Architecture & Engineering	138	\$29.54
Life, Physical & Social Sciences	127	\$28.23
Community & Social Service	379	\$20.30
Education, Training & Library	1,540	\$20.19
Healthcare Practitioners & Technical	1,348	\$29.56
Healthcare Support	1,732	\$15.00
Protective Service	217	\$15.16
Food Preparation & Serving Related	2,904	\$14.05
Building, Grounds Cleaning & Maint.	1,063	\$16.12
Personal Care & Service	497	\$12.88
Sales & Related	4,519	\$16.09
Office & Administrative Support	750	\$16.22
Construction & Extraction	155	\$21.84
Installation, Maintenance & Repair	845	\$21.35
Production	1,218	\$18.24
Transportation & Material Moving	1,684	\$18.83

Figure 14. Job Vacancies by Industry, 2022



Source: DEED Job Vacancy Survey, 2022

OCCUPATIONS IN DEMAND

Table 13. Northwest Occupations in Demand, 2022

Less than High School	High School or Equivalent	Some College or Assoc. Deg.	Bachelor's Degree or Higher
Retail Salespersons \$28,575/yr	Nursing Assistants \$33,844/yr	Registered Nurses \$72,324/yr	Elementary School Teachers, Except Special Education \$56,870/yr
Home Health and Personal Care Aides \$28,195/yr	Licensed Practical and Licensed Vocational Nurses \$46,911/yr	Radiologic Technologists and Technicians \$63,225/yr	Secondary School Teachers, Except Special and Career/Technical \$59,020/yr
Fast Food and Counter Workers \$24,863/yr	Medical Assistants \$43,116/yr	Industrial Engineering Technologists and Technicians \$47,468/yr	General and Operations Managers \$83,202/yr
First-Line Supervisors of Retail Sales Workers \$45,337/yr	Automotive Service Technicians and Mechanics \$44,859/yr	Respiratory Therapists \$66,748/yr	Mental Health and Substance Abuse Social Workers \$51,793/yr
Heavy and Tractor-Trailer Truck Drivers \$46,529/yr	Computer User Support Specialists \$49,748/yr	Police and Sheriff's Patrol Officers \$62,502/yr	Child, Family, and School Social Workers \$53,854/yr
Stockers and Order Fillers \$29,252/yr	Machinists \$47,328/yr	Electrical and Electronic Engineering Technologists and \$52,953/yr	Accountants and Auditors \$62,678/yr
Customer Service Representatives \$38,926/yr	Electricians \$60,567/yr	Surgical Technologists \$52,040/yr	Social and Community Service Managers \$73,316/yr
First-Line Supervisors of Production and Operating \$60,581/yr	Industrial Machinery Mechanics \$54,148/yr	Clinical Laboratory Technologists and Technicians \$57,045/yr	Medical and Health Services Managers \$91,879/yr
Social and Human Service Assistants \$37,793/yr	Computer Numerically Controlled Tool Programmers \$64,600/yr	Veterinary Assistants and Laboratory Animal Caretakers \$30,140/yr	Financial Managers \$98,220/yr
First-Line Supervisors of Food Preparation and \$37,413/yr	Emergency Medical Technicians and Paramedics \$37,098/yr	Electro-Mechanical and Mechatronics Technologists and \$43,611/yr	Industrial Engineers \$78,819/yr

Source: DEED Occupations in Demand

Cass Co. is a part of the Northwest planning region, which is projected to see a 5.1% increase in employment levels over the next decade. In addition to new jobs created, there will be a much larger number of exit openings (see Figure 15).

Table 14. Regional Industry Employment Projections, 2020-2030

Northwest Planning Region	Estimated Employment 2020	Projected Employ- ment 2030	Percent Change 2020-2030
Total, All Industries	250,722	263,441	5.1%
Natural Resources & Mining	5,790	5,740	-0.9%
Utilities	1,135	970	-14.5%
Construction	10,693	11,157	4.3%
Manufacturing	27,999	28,618	2.2%
Wholesale Trade	11,829	12,347	4.4%
Retail Trade	26,846	25,467	-5.1%
Transportation & Warehousing	6,436	6,741	4.7%
Information	2,276	2,229	-2.1%
Finance & Insurance, Real Estate	7,478	7,641	2.2%
Professional Services & Mgmt. of Companies	5,587	6,025	7.8%
Admin. Support & Waste Mgmt.	3,889	4,139	6.4%
Educational Services	22,015	23,101	4.9%
Health Care & Social Assistance	36,901	41,390	12.2%
Leisure & Hospitality	20,446	24,818	21.4%
Other Services	9,052	10,144	12.1%
Public Administration	22,824	23,240	1.8%

Source: DEED 2020-2030 Employment Outlook

Figure 15. Regional Occupational
Employment Projections, 2020-2030

ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

Coming out of the pandemic recession, after losing jobs over the past year, Cass Co. had the 37th largest economy of the 87 counties in the state. Cass Co. was the 87th fastest growing in the past year and the 30th fastest growing since 2019. From 2019 to 2022, employment in Cass Co. is still down from the pandemic recession.

957 business establishments

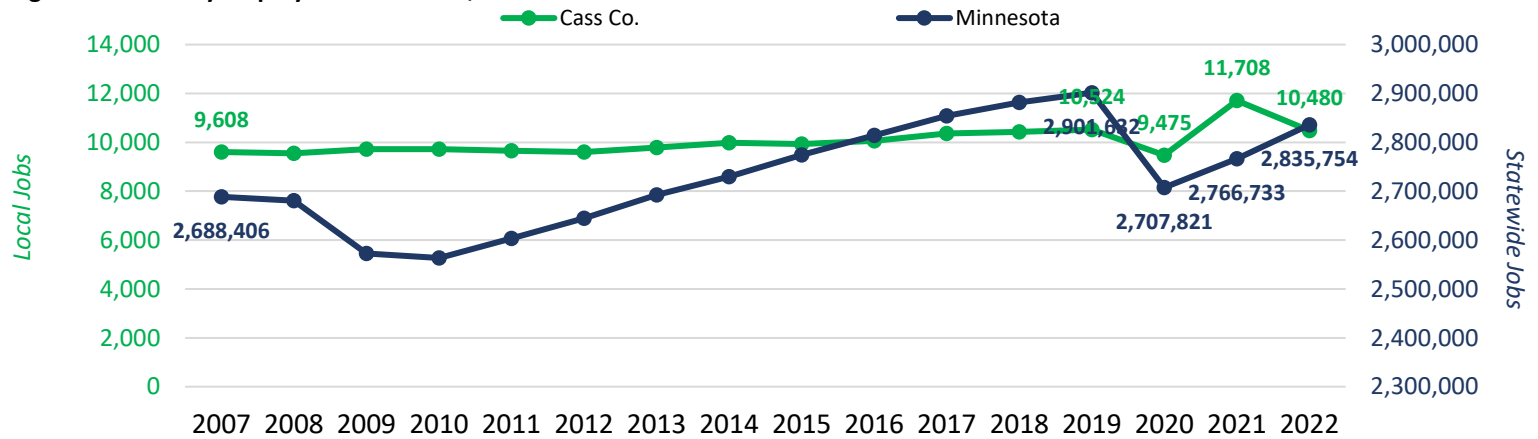
\$40,765 annual average wage

10,480 jobs

\$427,213,005 total industry payroll

Job change,
2019-2022-44 jobs
-0.4% decline

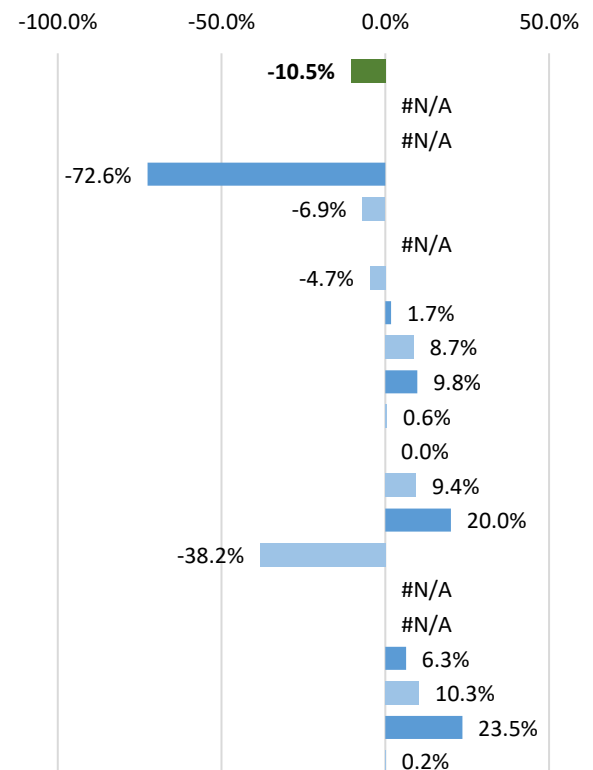
Figure 16. Industry Employment Statistics, 2007-2022



Source: DEED QCEW program

Table 15. Cass Co. Industry Employment Statistics, 2022	Number of Jobs	Percent of Total Jobs	Average Annual Wage
Total, All Industries	10,480	100.0%	\$40,765
Agriculture, Forestry, Fish & Hunt	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Mining	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Construction	516	4.9%	\$62,157
Manufacturing	725	6.9%	\$47,270
Utilities	17	0.2%	\$22,264
Wholesale Trade	101	1.0%	\$41,043
Retail Trade	1,233	11.8%	\$30,455
Transportation & Warehousing	138	1.3%	\$8,273
Information	112	1.1%	\$33,532
Finance & Insurance	168	1.6%	\$65,369
Real Estate & Rental & Leasing	266	2.5%	\$34,811
Professional & Technical Services	198	1.9%	\$52,457
Management of Companies	6	0.1%	\$28,721
Admin. Support & Waste Mgmt. Svcs.	218	2.1%	\$47,382
Educational Services	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Health Care & Social Assistance	#N/A	#N/A	#N/A
Arts, Entertainment, & Recreation	539	5.1%	\$31,967
Accommodation & Food Services	2,136	20.4%	\$27,381
Other Services	268	2.6%	\$21,019
Public Administration	1,741	16.6%	\$48,140

Figure 17. Change in Jobs, 2021-2022



Source: DEED Quarterly Census of Employment & Wages (QCEW)

For more information on Cass Co.'s population, labor force, and economic trends, contact:

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Data updated: May 30, 2023